

中級聽力測驗 單字第 35 回 社會與社區 教師用（含錄音稿・答案・詳解）

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答案一覽

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A	C	C	B	A	B	B
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
B	D	C	D	D	A	D
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
B	D	D	D	C	A	A
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
C	C	D	B	C	C	B
29	30	31	32	33	34	35
C	A	A	D	C	D	C

第 1 部分 看圖辨義 Picture Description



For questions number one and two, please look at picture A.

1. What is the man putting into the box? 答案 A

那位男子把什麼放進箱子？

- A. Clothes to donate. 要捐的衣物。
- B. A suitcase. 一個手提箱。
- C. A violet. 一朵紫羅蘭。
- D. A crystal. 一塊水晶。

詳解 | 男子把摺好的衣物放進捐贈箱。donate（捐贈）是本回主題字；suitcase、crystal、violet 都是本回單字。

2. What does the sign on the box say? 答案 C

箱子上的標示寫什麼？

- A. Labor office. 勞工局。
- B. Weather forecast. 天氣預報。
- C. Charity collection. 慈善募集。
- D. Leisure center. 休閒中心。

詳解 | 箱上寫著 CHARITY。charity（慈善）是本回主題字；leisure、labor、forecast 都是誘答。



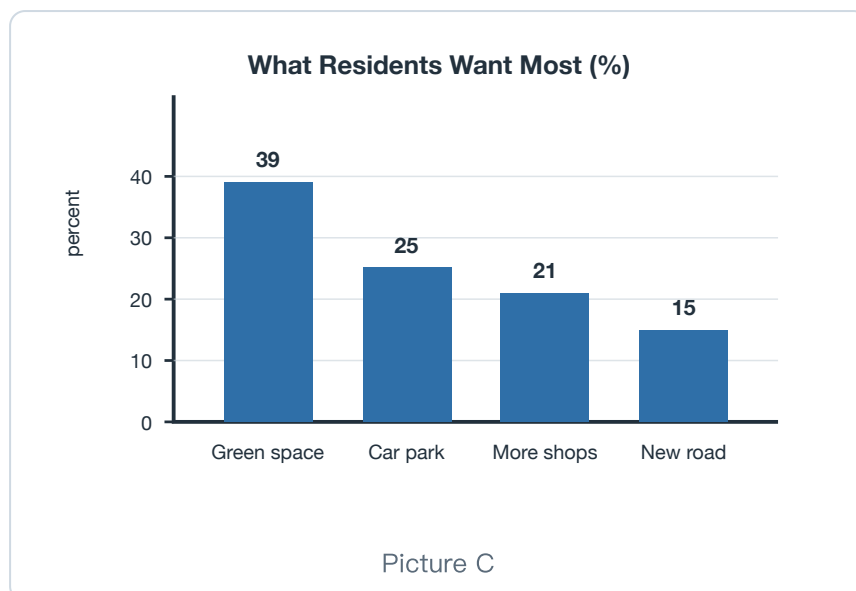
For question number three, please look at picture B.

3. According to the sign, what does the center not accept? 答案 C

根據看板，這個中心不接受什麼？

- A. Books. 書。
- B. Toys. 玩具。
- C. Used mattresses. 用過的床墊。
- D. Winter coats. 冬季外套。

詳解 | 看板上 Not accepted 是 Used mattresses。charity、donate 都是本回主題字。



For question number four, please look at picture C.

4. Looking at the chart, what do residents want most in this community? **答案 B**

看這張圖表，社區居民最想要什麼？

- A. A car park. 停車場。
- B. More green space. 更多綠地。**
- C. A new road. 新道路。
- D. More shops. 更多商店。

詳解 | 圖中 Green space 39% 最高。community (社區)、resident (居民) 都是本回主題字。

Community Volunteering

Saturday 09:00	Volunteers meet
Task	Sorting donations
Bring	Gloves if you have them
Lunch	Provided at the center

Picture D

For question number five, please look at picture D.

5. Looking at the notice, when do volunteers meet? **答案 A**

看這張告示，志工什麼時候集合？

- A. Saturday at nine. 週六九點。
- B. Sunday at nine. 週日九點。
- C. Saturday at two. 週六兩點。
- D. Friday evening. 週五晚上。

詳解 | 告示上 Volunteers meet 是 Saturday, 09:00。community、contribute 都是本回主題字。

第 2 部分 問答 Question Response

W: How much did the charity raise this year?

慈善機構今年募到多少？

6. **答案 B**

- A. A roaring leopard amused nobody. 一隻咆哮的豹沒逗樂任何人。
- B. Just over two million. 兩百多萬。
- C. Management kept the internal report short. 管理階層把內部報告寫得很短。
- D. The possibility faded by morning. 那個可能性到早上就淡了。

詳解 | charity (慈善機構) 是本回主題字。management、internal、possibility、fade、roar、leopard、amuse 都是誘答。

M: What can I donate that is actually needed?

我捐什麼才是真正需要的？

7. 答案 B

A. The abstract idea of liberty is mental. 自由這個抽象概念是心理層面的。

B. Warm coats, before winter. 冬天前的保暖外套。

C. Leisure time is familiar to few. 少有人熟悉閒暇時光。

D. A miracle quenched their thirst. 一個奇蹟解了他們的渴。

詳解 | donate (捐贈) 是本回主題字。leisure、familiar、abstract、liberty、mental、miracle、thirst 都是誘答。

W: How many inhabitants does the village have?

那個村莊有多少居民？

8. 答案 B

A. The forecast mentioned circular labor. 預報提到了循環性的勞動。

B. Fewer than three hundred now. 現在不到三百人。

C. Potential dread requires persuasion. 潛在的恐懼需要說服。

D. A violet response was harsh. 一個紫羅蘭色的回應很嚴厲。

詳解 | inhabitant (居民) 是本回主題字。violet、response、harsh、forecast、circular、labor、potential、dread、persuasion 都是誘答。

M: Why has poverty risen in this district?

這個行政區的貧窮為什麼上升？

9. 答案 D

A. Convince him to recite the poem. 說服他朗誦那首詩。

B. The wizard shaved before the show. 那位男巫在表演前刮了鬍子。

C. Resistance can transform a guardian. 抵抗能改造一位監護人。

D. Two factories closed last year. 去年有兩家工廠關閉。

詳解 | poverty (貧窮) 是本回主題字。resistance、transform、guardian、wizard、shave、convince、recite 都是誘答。

W: Is this housing for disadvantaged families?

這是給弱勢家庭的住宅嗎？

10. 答案 C

A. A considerate crystal terrified the gangster. 一塊體貼的水晶嚇壞了那名歹徒。

B. They industrialized the south-east quickly. 他們很快讓東南部工業化。

C. Half of it is, yes. 其中一半是。

D. The adjective describes a Christian custom. 那個形容詞描述一項基督教習俗。

詳解 | disadvantaged (弱勢的) 是本回主題字。considerate、crystal、terrify、gangster、industrialize、south-east、adjective、Christian 都是誘答。

M: How do immigrants find work here?

移民在這裡怎麼找工作？

11. 答案 D

A. They sunbathe from sunrise to sunset. 他們從日出曬到日落。

B. A superior supporter surely knew the survival rules. 一位更優秀的支持者想必知道生存守則。

C. The suitcase lay in the sunlight. 那個手提箱躺在陽光下。

D. Mostly through friends already here. 多半透過已經在這裡的朋友。

詳解 | immigrant (移民) 是本回主題字。suitcase、sunlight、sunbathe、sunrise、sunset、superior、supporter、surely、survival 都是誘答。

W: What does this statue symbolize?

這座雕像象徵什麼？

12. 答案 D

A. A precise phenomenon appeared on the website. 網站上出現了一個精確的現象。

B. The survivor's tailor made a gown. 那位倖存者的裁縫做了一件禮服。

C. Motivate them toward perfection. 激勵他們追求完美。

D. The town's fishing past. 這個鎮的漁業過往。

詳解 | symbolize (象徵) 是本回衍生字。survivor、tailor、gown、motivate、perfection、precise、phenomenon、website 都是誘答。

M: How did he make his fortune?

他的財富是怎麼來的？

13. 答案 A

- A. **Property, in the nineteen nineties.** 房地產，在一九九〇年代。
- B. The ivory was mended with glue. 那件象牙製品用膠水修補過。
- C. Relax; the stuff is moist but vital. 放輕鬆；那些東西雖然濕但很重要。
- D. Bacteria in the sauce were significant. 醬汁裡的細菌很顯著。

詳解 | fortune (財富) 是今回主題字。bacteria、sauce、significant、ivory、mend、relax、stuff、moist、vital 都是複習字誘答。

W: What has the community contributed so far?

社區到目前為止貢獻了什麼？

14. 答案 D

- A. A wealthy beggar roared at the leopard. 一位富有的乞丐對著豹咆哮。
- B. The forecast terrified the Christian tailor. 那份預報嚇壞了那位基督徒裁縫。
- C. Internal management faded into abstract liberty. 內部管理淡化成抽象的自由。
- D. **Time, mostly, and some money.** 主要是時間，還有一些錢。

詳解 | community、contribute、contribution 都是今回主題字。wealthy、beggar 在別題另有正用，此處作誘答。

M: Are the wealthiest residents leaving the area?

最富有的住戶正在搬離這一區嗎？

15. 答案 B

- A. A beggar's fortune industrialized the miracle. 一個乞丐的財富讓奇蹟工業化了。
- B. **A few are, but most stay.** 有幾戶要走，但多數留下。
- C. Poverty symbolizes a superior sunset. 貧窮象徵著更優越的日落。
- D. The immigrant's thirst convinced the wizard. 那位移民的渴望說服了男巫。

詳解 | wealthy (富有的)、wealth、resident 都是今回主題字。beggar、poverty、immigrant、fortune 在別題另有正用，此處作誘答。

第 3 部分 簡短對話 Short Conversations

M: The charity needs volunteers on Saturday.

慈善機構週六需要志工。

W: Doing what, exactly?

確切要做什麼？

M: Sorting donated clothes.

整理捐來的衣物。

16. What will volunteers do? 答案 D

志工要做什麼？

- A. Clean the street. 掃街。
- B. Collect money. 募款。
- C. Cook meals. 煮飯。
- D. Sort donated clothes. 整理捐來的衣物。**

詳解 | charity、donate 都是本回主題字。

W: How many residents came to the meeting?

有多少住戶來開會？

M: About sixty, out of four hundred.

四百戶中大約六十戶。

W: Better than last time.

比上次好。

17. What does the woman think? 答案 D

女子怎麼想？

- A. Too few came. 來的人太少。
- B. Everyone came. 所有人都來了。
- C. The meeting failed. 會議失敗。
- D. It improved on last time. 比上次進步。**

詳解 | resident (住戶) 是本回主題字。

M: She contributed most of the building fund.

建築基金大部分是她捐的。

W: Anonymously?

匿名嗎？

M: Yes, we only found out later.

對，我們後來才知道。

18. What was unusual about her contribution? 答案 D

她的捐款有什麼特別？

A. It was late. 很晚才給。

B. It was refused. 被拒絕了。

C. It was small. 金額很小。

D. It was anonymous. 是匿名的。

詳解 | contribute、contribution 都是本回主題字。

W: Is the food bank only for the disadvantaged?

食物銀行只服務弱勢嗎？

M: Anyone can use it three times.

任何人都可以用三次。

W: After that you need a referral.

之後就需要轉介。

19. What is needed after three visits? 答案 C

去三次之後需要什麼？

A. Money. 錢。

B. Nothing. 不需要。

C. A referral. 轉介。

D. An identity card. 身分證。

詳解 | disadvantaged (弱勢的) 是本回主題字。

M: Most immigrants here came for the fishing.

這裡多數移民是為了漁業而來。

W: And now the boats have gone.

而現在船都沒了。

M: So the second generation works in tourism.

所以第二代做觀光業。

20. What does the second generation do? 答案 A

第二代從事什麼？

A. Tourism. 觀光業。

B. Fishing. 漁業。

C. Nothing. 沒工作。

D. Farming. 農業。

詳解 | immigrant (移民) 是今回主題字。

W: The community garden needs a new fence.

社區花園需要新圍籬。

M: How much will that cost?

那要多少錢？

W: Eight thousand, and we have five.

八千，我們有五千。

21. How much more is needed? 答案 A

還差多少？

A. Three thousand. 三千。

B. Eight thousand. 八千。

C. Nothing. 不缺。

D. Five thousand. 五千。

詳解 | community (社區) 是今回主題字。

Funding Applications

Project	Amount	Who it helps
Project A	NT\$80,000	Children
Project B	NT\$45,000	Cyclists
Project C	NT\$38,000	The elderly
Project D	NT\$62,000	The elderly

M: Which project should the fund support?

基金該支持哪個計畫？

W: The applications are listed here.

申請案列在這裡。

M: Under fifty thousand, and it must help the elderly.

五萬以下，而且要幫助長者。

22. Which project will be chosen? **答案 C**

會選哪個計畫？

- A. Project A. A 案。
- B. Project B. B 案。
- C. Project C. C 案。**
- D. Project D. D 案。

詳解 | 表中五萬以下且服務長者的是 Project C，即為正解。charity、contribute 都是本回主題字。

W: He gave away most of his fortune.

他把大部分財富都捐掉了。

M: To one charity?

捐給一個慈善機構嗎？

W: No, to eleven small ones.

不，捐給十一個小機構。

23. How did he give his money? 答案 C

他怎麼捐錢？

- A. To one large charity. 給一個大機構。
- B. To his family. 給家人。
- C. To eleven small ones. 給十一個小機構。**
- D. To the city. 給市政府。

詳解 | fortune (財富) 是本回主題字。

M: Poverty here is hidden, not visible.

這裡的貧窮是隱藏的，不明顯。

W: What do you mean?

什麼意思？

M: People have homes but cannot heat them.

人們有房子，卻付不起暖氣。

24. What does the man mean? 答案 D

男子的意思是什麼？

- A. Nobody is poor. 沒有人窮。
- B. Heating is free. 暖氣免費。
- C. Homes are empty. 房子空著。
- D. Poverty is not easy to see. 貧窮不容易被看見。**

詳解 | poverty (貧窮) 是本回主題字。

Volunteer Sessions

Session	Day / Time	Task
Session A	Sat. 09:00	Sorting clothes
Session B	Wed. 09:30	Sorting clothes
Session C	Thu. 18:30	Deliveries
Session D	Sun. 10:00	Shop counter

W: Which day suits the volunteer session?

志工場次哪一天合適？

M: Here are the times.

這是時間表。

W: Mornings only, and not the weekend.

只能早上，而且不要週末。

25. Which session will she join? **答案 B**

她會參加哪一場？

- A. Session A. A 場。
- B. Session B. B 場。**
- C. Session C. C 場。
- D. Session D. D 場。

詳解 | 表中平日早上的是 Session B (Wednesday 09:30)，即為正解。community、contribute 都是本回主題字。

第 4 部分 簡短談話 Short Talks

W: Thank you for coming to the charity's collection center. Please read the notice before you unload. We accept clean clothes, books, toys and small electrical items that still work. We cannot take used mattresses, opened food or anything broken, because we have to pay to dispose of them and that money comes out of what we raise. If you are not sure, ask before you leave it; things left outside the gate at night cost us most of all.

感謝各位來到慈善機構的收集中心。卸貨前請先看告示。我們接受乾淨的衣物、書籍、玩具與仍可使用的小家電。我們無法收用過的床墊、已開封的食品或任何損壞物品，因為我們得付錢處理，而那筆錢是從募得的款項中扣的。若不確定，放下之前請先詢問；夜裡留在門外的東西，花費我們最多。

26. What is accepted? 答案 C

什麼是可以收的？

- A. Used mattresses. 用過的床墊。
- B. Broken toys. 壞掉的玩具。
- C. Working small electricals.** 仍可使用的小家電。
- D. Opened food. 已開封的食品。

詳解 | small electrical items that still work。charity、donate 都是本回主題字。

27. Why can they not take broken items? 答案 C

為什麼不能收損壞物品？

- A. Nobody wants them. 沒有人要。
- B. They are dangerous. 很危險。
- C. Disposal costs come out of donations.** 處理費用要從捐款扣。
- D. No space. 沒空間。

詳解 | we have to pay to dispose of them。contribution 是本回主題字。

28. What costs the center most? 答案 B

什麼讓中心花費最多？

- A. Staff wages. 員工薪資。
- B. Things left outside at night.** 夜裡留在門外的東西。
- C. Rent. 租金。
- D. Transport. 運費。

詳解 | things left outside the gate at night cost us most of all。

M: A note about the community center's new hours. From next month we open at eight instead of ten, because most residents who use the job desk want to come before work. We close at seven rather than nine, since almost nobody came in the last two hours.

Sunday stays closed. The free legal advice session moves from Tuesday evening to

Thursday morning, which volunteers found easier, and it is still first come, first served.

關於社區中心新營業時間的說明。從下個月起，我們改為八點開門而非十點，因為多數使用求職櫃台的住戶希望上班前來。我們七點打烊而非九點，因為最後兩小時幾乎沒有人來。週日仍不開放。免費法律諮詢由週二晚上改到週四早上，志工覺得這樣比較方便，而且仍是先到先服務。

29. Why does the center open earlier? 答案 C

中心為什麼提早開門？

- A. The rules changed. 規定改了。
- B. Staff prefer it. 員工偏好。
- C. Residents want to come before work.** 住戶想在上班前來。
- D. It is cheaper. 比較便宜。

詳解 | want to come before work。resident、community 都是本回主題字。

30. Why does it close earlier? 答案 A

為什麼提早打烊？

- A. Almost nobody came late.** 晚上幾乎沒人來。
- B. To save money. 為了省錢。
- C. Staff go home. 員工要回家。
- D. It is dark. 天黑了。

詳解 | almost nobody came in the last two hours。

31. When is the legal advice session now? 答案 A

法律諮詢現在是什麼時候？

- A. Thursday morning.** 週四早上。
- B. Tuesday evening. 週二晚上。
- C. Saturday. 週六。
- D. Sunday. 週日。

詳解 | moves from Tuesday evening to Thursday morning。

W: People often picture poverty as an empty cupboard, but in a wealthy country it usually looks like a full timetable. If you have no car, a job across town costs you two hours a day. If you cannot pay a deposit, you rent by the week at a higher rate. If you have no savings, a broken washing machine becomes a loan. Each of these is a tax on being poor, and none of them is fixed by donating tins of food.

人們常把貧窮想像成空蕩的櫥櫃，但在富裕國家，它通常看起來像一張排滿的時間表。若你沒有車，一份在城市另一頭的工作每天要花掉你兩小時。若你付不出押金，你就得按週租，租金更高。若你沒有存款，一台壞掉的洗衣機就變成一筆貸款。這每一項都是對貧窮的課稅，而沒有一項能靠捐罐頭解決。

32. How does the speaker describe poverty in a wealthy country? 答案 D

講者如何形容富裕國家的貧窮？

- A. An empty street. 空蕩的街道。
- B. An empty cupboard. 空蕩的櫥櫃。
- C. A closed shop. 關門的商店。
- D. A full timetable. 排滿的時間表。**

詳解 | it usually looks like a full timetable。poverty、wealthy 都是本回主題字。

33. What happens if you cannot pay a deposit? 答案 C

付不出押金會怎樣？

- A. You cannot rent. 租不到房。
- B. You get help. 會得到協助。
- C. You rent by the week at a higher rate. 按週租且租金更高。**
- D. You buy instead. 改用買的。

詳解 | you rent by the week at a higher rate。

34. What is the speaker's main point? 答案 D

講者的重點是什麼？

- A. Poor people waste money. 窮人浪費錢。
- B. Wealth is unfair. 財富不公平。
- C. Food donations solve poverty. 捐食物能解決貧窮。
- D. These costs are not fixed by food donations. 這些成本無法靠捐食物解決。**

詳解 | none of them is fixed by donating tins of food。donate、wealth 都是本回主題字。

Applications in Full

Project	Amount	People reached	Funded before
Project A	NT\$80,000	400	No
Project B	NT\$45,000	600	Yes, last year
Project C	NT\$38,000	1,600	No
Project D	NT\$62,000	900	No

M: Please look at the printed summary of four funding applications while I explain the committee's thinking. Notice that the largest request is not the one helping the most people; the smallest request reaches four times as many. Project B was funded last year and has not yet reported, so it cannot be considered again. Of the remaining three, the committee prefers the one that reaches the most people per thousand dollars spent.

我說明委員會的想法時，請看印出的四份補助申請摘要。請注意金額最大的申請並不是幫助最多人的；金額最小的觸及的人數是它的四倍。B 案去年已獲補助且尚未提交報告，因此不能再被考慮。在其餘三案中，委員會偏好每花一千元觸及最多人的那一案。

35. According to the table and the talk, which project will the committee choose?

答案 C

根據表格與談話，委員會會選哪一案？

- A. Project A. A 案。
- B. Project B. B 案。
- C. Project C. C 案。**
- D. Project D. D 案。

詳解 | Project B 出局；其餘三案中每千元觸及最多人的是 Project C，即為正解。charity、contribution 都是本回主題字。