

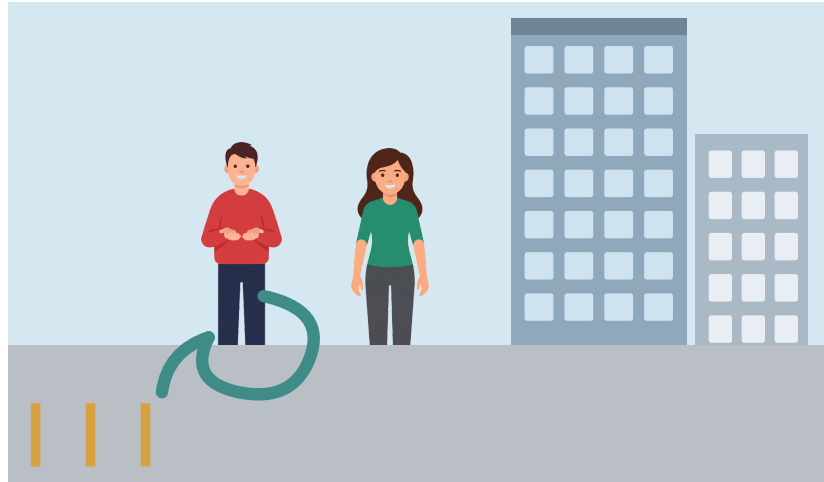
# 中級聽力測驗 單字第 27 回 建築與居家 教師用（含錄音稿・答案・詳解）

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## 答案一覽

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
| D  | A  | D  | B  | D  | C  | C  |
| 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| C  | B  | B  | C  | A  | B  | C  |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| A  | A  | C  | B  | D  | C  | D  |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| C  | D  | B  | B  | B  | A  | C  |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| A  | C  | D  | B  | B  | C  | B  |

## 第 1 部分 看圖辨義 Picture Description



Picture A

For questions number one and two, please look at picture A.

### 1. What is the man holding? 答案 D

那位男子拿著什麼？

- A. A saw. 一把鋸子。
- B. A spade. 一把鏟子。
- C. A camel. 一隻駱駝。
- D. A hose. 一條水管。

詳解 | 男子握著捲曲的水管。hose（水管）是主題字；spade、saw、camel 都是本回單字。

### 2. What is the tall building behind them? 答案 A

他們後方那棟高樓是什麼？

- A. A skyscraper. 一棟摩天大樓。
- B. A submarine. 一艘潛水艇。
- C. An arch. 一座拱門。
- D. A mill. 一座磨坊。

詳解 | 背景是玻璃帷幕的摩天大樓。skyscraper、high-rise、arch 都是主題字；mill、submarine 是誘答。

| Building Problems - Who to Call         |              |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|
| Blocked drain                           | Plumber      |
| Broken elevator                         | Office       |
| Design change                           | Architect    |
| Noise at night                          | City hotline |
| Office hours 08:00-18:00, extension 11. |              |

Picture B

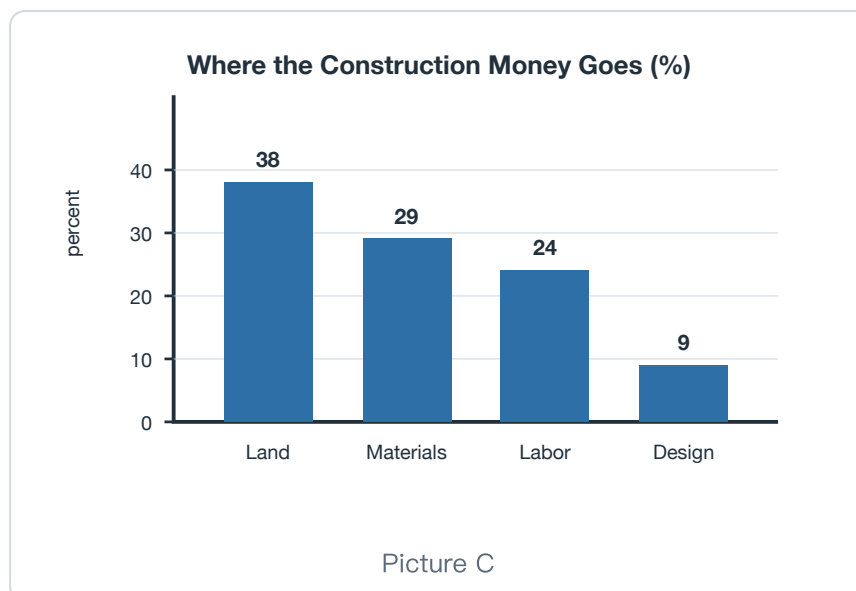
For question number three, please look at picture B.

3. According to the sign, who should be called about a blocked drain? **答案 D**

根據看板，排水管堵塞該找誰？

- A. The producer. 製造商。
- B. The mayor. 市長。
- C. The architect. 建築師。
- D. The plumber. 水管工。**

詳解 | 看板上 Blocked drain 對應 Plumber。drain、plumber 都是主題字。



For question number four, please look at picture C.

4. Looking at the chart, what is the biggest cost in this construction? **答案 B**

看這張圖表，這項工程最大的成本是什麼？

- A. Labor. 人力。
- B. Land. 土地。**
- C. Materials. 建材。
- D. Design. 設計。

**詳解** | 圖中 Land 38% 最高。construction（建造）是主題字。

### This Week's Works

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| Monday    | Scaffolding goes up   |
| Tuesday   | Drain cleaning        |
| Wednesday | Water off 09:00-13:00 |
| Friday    | Panels delivered      |

Picture D

For question number five, please look at picture D.

5. Looking at the notice, when will the water be turned off? **答案 D**

看這張告示，什麼時候會停水？

- A. Monday morning. 週一早上。
- B. Friday evening. 週五晚上。
- C. Tuesday afternoon. 週二下午。
- D. Wednesday morning. 週三早上。**

詳解 | 告示上 Water off 是 Wednesday, 09:00–13:00。plumber、drain 都是主題字。

## 第 2 部分 問答 Question Response

W: Who was the architect of this building?

這棟建築的建築師是誰？

6. **答案 C**

- A. A live band sawed at the birth of the camel. 一支現場樂團在駱駝出生時鋸東西。
- B. An optimistic plan prevents global loss. 一個樂觀的計畫能防止全球性的損失。
- C. A local woman, in the nineteen sixties.** 一位本地女性，在一九六〇年代。
- D. They explored the tide and subtracted the hum. 他們探索了潮汐並減去了嗡嗡聲。

詳解 | architect (建築師) 是主題字。live、saw、birth、camel、explore、tide、subtract、hum、optimistic、prevent、global 都是誘答。

M: Why is the drain blocked again?

排水管為什麼又堵住了？

7. 答案 C

A. He sighed and dragged a variety of boxes. 他嘆了口氣，拖著各式各樣的箱子。

B. The alternative pleased the mayor. 那個替代方案讓市長很滿意。

C. Leaves from the big tree. 大樹掉下來的葉子。

D. The suspect was denied access to the file. 那名嫌疑犯被拒絕查閱檔案。

詳解 | drain (排水管) 是主題字。suspect、access、sigh、drag、variety、alternative、mayor 都是誘答。

W: How tall is that skyscraper?

那棟摩天大樓有多高？

8. 答案 C

A. The dominant color resembles linen. 主色調看起來像亞麻布。

B. Enclose the evident note about the submarine. 請附上那張關於潛水艇的明顯字條。

C. Fifty-eight floors, I think. 我想是五十八層。

D. Occasional shade came from the mill. 偶爾有從磨坊來的樹蔭。

詳解 | skyscraper (摩天大樓) 是主題字。dominant、resemble、linen、occasional、shade、mill、enclose、evident、submarine 都是誘答。

M: Can the plumber come today?

水管工今天能來嗎？

9. 答案 B

A. They confined the prospect of a lullaby. 他們限制了搖籃曲的可能性。

B. After four, he says. 他說四點以後。

C. A spade relieved the venture. 一把鏟子緩解了那場冒險。

D. He cursed and implied revenge. 他咒罵著並暗示要報復。

詳解 | plumber (水管工) 是主題字。curse、imply、revenge、spade、relieve、venture、confine、prospect、lullaby 都是誘答。

W: What is that wooden panel for?

那塊木鑲板是做什麼用的？

10. 答案 B

A. The sanction used a conjunction. 那項制裁用了一個連接詞。

**B. It hides the pipes.** 它遮住水管。

C. A lively, practical prayer is preferable. 一段精力充沛又實用的禱告比較好。

D. A sparrow sang at midday. 一隻麻雀在正午歌唱。

詳解 | panel (鑲板) 是主題字。sparrow、midday、sanction、conjunction、lively、practical、prayer、preferable 都是誘答。

M: When will construction finish?

工程什麼時候完工？

11. 答案 C

A. Preserve the presidential preview. 請保存那份總統級的預告。

B. A productive producer is progressive. 有效益的製造商是進步的。

**C. Next autumn, if the weather holds.** 明年秋天，如果天氣配合的話。

D. Preparation for the presentation starts presently. 簡報的準備此刻就要開始。

詳解 | construction (建造) 是主題字。preparation、presentation、presently、preserve、presidential、preview、producer、productive、progressive 都是誘答。

W: Is the structure safe after the earthquake?

地震後這棟結構安全嗎？

12. 答案 A

**A. Engineers checked it yesterday.** 工程師昨天檢查過了。

B. Attach the aspirin before the shirt shrinks. 趁襯衫縮水前把阿斯匹靈裝上去。

C. The formula for the invention came from the laboratory. 那項發明的公式來自那間實驗室。

D. Observation means you observe the opposite. 觀察的意思是你要觀察相反的一面。

詳解 | structure (結構) 是主題字。formula、invention、laboratory、observation、observe、opposite、attach、aspirin、shrink 都是複習字誘答。

M: What is this chamber used for?

這個房間做什麼用？

13. 答案 B

A. A camel resembles a dominant linen shade. 一隻駱駝看起來像主要的亞麻色調。

B. Council meetings, twice a month. 市議會開會，每月兩次。

C. The original trunk held academic papers. 那個原本的樹幹裡放著學術論文。

D. The murderer trembled and fled. 那名兇手發著抖逃走了。

詳解 | chamber (會議室) 是主題字。original、trunk、academic、murderer、tremble、flee 都是複習字誘答。

W: Is the design too complex to build?

這個設計複雜到蓋不出來嗎？

14. 答案 C

A. Subtract the tide from the global hum. 把潮汐從全球的嗡嗡聲中減去。

B. An occasional plumber explores linen mills. 一位偶爾出現的水管工探索亞麻磨坊。

C. Difficult, but not impossible. 困難，但不是不可能。

D. A sparrow's revenge relieved the mayor. 一隻麻雀的復仇讓市長鬆了口氣。

詳解 | complex (複雜的) 是主題字。其餘選項語意不通，用來複習 sparrow、revenge、relieve、mayor、subtract、tide、global、hum、occasional、explore、linen、mill。

M: What do you like about this architecture?

你喜歡這個建築設計的哪一點？

15. 答案 A

A. The way the arches carry the light. 拱門引光的方式。

B. The suspect dragged a spade at midday. 那名嫌疑犯在正午拖著一把鏟子。

C. A live saw prevented the birth of the venture. 一把現場的鋸子阻止了那場冒險的誕生。

D. Practical prayers imply presidential access. 實用的禱告暗示著總統級的通道。

詳解 | architecture (建築設計)、arch (拱門) 都是主題字。其餘選項用來複習 live、saw、prevent、birth、venture、practical、prayer、imply、presidential、access、suspect、drag、spade、midday。

### 第 3 部分 簡短對話 Short Conversations

**M:** The plumber said the pipe under the sink is fine.  
水管工說水槽下的管子沒問題。

**W:** So where is the water coming from?  
那水是哪來的？

**M:** From the apartment above, apparently.  
看來是樓上那戶。

16. Where is the leak? **答案 A**

漏水從哪裡來？

- A. From the apartment above.** 樓上那戶。
- B. Under the sink. 水槽下。
- C. From the roof. 屋頂。
- D. From the drain. 排水管。

詳解 | plumber (水管工) 是主題字。

**W:** This high-rise has thirty floors but only two elevators.  
這棟高樓有三十層卻只有兩部電梯。

**M:** That must be slow in the morning.  
早上一定很慢。

**W:** Ten minutes, some days.  
有些日子要十分鐘。

17. What is the problem with the building? **答案 C**

這棟建築的問題是什麼？

- A. It is noisy. 很吵。
- B. No parking. 沒有停車位。
- C. Too few elevators.** 電梯太少。
- D. It is too old. 太舊。

詳解 | high-rise (高層建築) 是主題字。

**M:** The architect wants to keep the old arch.

建築師想保留那座舊拱門。

**W:** Can it take the weight?

它承受得住重量嗎？

**M:** With a steel frame behind it, yes.

後面加鋼架就可以。

**18. How will the arch be kept?** 答案 B

拱門要如何保留？

A. It cannot be kept. 無法保留。

**B. With a steel frame behind it.** 在後面加鋼架。

C. By moving it. 把它移走。

D. By rebuilding it. 重建。

詳解 | architect、arch 都是主題字。

**W:** Is the construction noise allowed on Sunday?

週日可以有工程噪音嗎？

**M:** Not before nine, and never after six.

九點前不行，六點後也不行。

**W:** They started at seven today.

他們今天七點就開始了。

**19. What did the workers do wrong?** 答案 D

工人做錯了什麼？

A. Made too much dust. 灰塵太多。

B. Blocked the road. 擋住道路。

C. Worked after six. 六點後還在做。

**D. Started too early.** 開工太早。

詳解 | construction（建造）是主題字。

**M:** Use the hose, not a bucket.

用水管，不要用水桶。

**W:** Will it reach the back wall?

接得到後牆嗎？

**M:** Just about, if you pull it straight.

拉直的話大概可以。

**20. What does the man suggest using?** 答案 C

男子建議用什麼？

A. A cloth. 抹布。

B. A brush. 刷子。

**C. A hose.** 水管。

D. A bucket. 水桶。

詳解 | hose (水管) 是主題字。

**W:** The council chamber is closed for repairs.

議事廳因整修關閉。

**M:** Where will they meet, then?

那他們要在哪裡開會？

**W:** In the library hall, for three months.

在圖書館大廳，為期三個月。

**21. Where will the meetings be held?** 答案 D

會議將在這裡舉行？

A. Online. 線上。

B. The council chamber. 議事廳。

C. A school. 一所學校。

**D. The library hall.** 圖書館大廳。

詳解 | chamber (會議室) 是主題字。

### Apartments to Rent

| Apartment   | Floor  | Rent / month |
|-------------|--------|--------------|
| Apartment A | Ground | NT\$16,000   |
| Apartment B | 5th    | NT\$23,000   |
| Apartment C | 3rd    | NT\$18,500   |
| Apartment D | Ground | NT\$14,000   |

**M:** Which flat should I look at first?  
我該先看哪一戶？

**W:** Here is the list from the agent.  
這是仲介給的清單。

**M:** Under twenty thousand, and not on the ground floor.  
兩萬以下，而且不要一樓。

22. Which flat suits the man? **答案 C**

哪一戶適合這位男子？

- A. Flat A. A 戶。
- B. Flat B. B 戶。
- C. Flat C. C 戶。**
- D. Flat D. D 戶。

**詳解** | 表中低於兩萬且非一樓的是 Flat C，即為正解。high-rise、structure 情境相關。

**W:** This panel doesn't match the others.

這塊鑲板和其他的不搭。

**M:** It came from a different batch.

它是不同批的。

**W:** Then ask them to replace it.

那就請他們換掉。

**23. What does the woman want?** 答案 D

女子想要什麼？

A. A different color. 不同顏色。

B. More panels. 更多鑲板。

C. A refund. 退款。

**D. The panel replaced.** 更換那塊鑲板。

詳解 | panel (鑲板) 是主題字。

**M:** The whole complex shares one entrance.

整個社區共用一個出入口。

**W:** That's a problem in a fire.

失火時那是個問題。

**M:** They're adding a second gate next year.

明年會加開第二個門。

**24. What will change next year?** 答案 B

明年會有什麼改變？

A. A wider road. 更寬的路。

**B. A second gate.** 第二個大門。

C. A new car park. 新停車場。

D. More apartments. 更多住戶。

詳解 | complex (建築群) 是主題字。

### Builders – Quotations

| Company   | Can start | Price    |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Company A | May       | NT\$2.4m |
| Company B | March     | NT\$2.6m |
| Company C | April     | NT\$2.5m |
| Company D | June      | NT\$2.2m |

**W:** Which company should we ask to quote?

我們該找哪家公司報價？

**M:** Their details are on the sheet.

他們的資料在表上。

**W:** We need someone who can start in March.

我們要三月能開工的。

25. Which company will they ask? **答案 B**

他們會找哪一家？

A. Company A. A 公司。

**B. Company B.** B 公司。

C. Company C. C 公司。

D. Company D. D 公司。

**詳解** | 表中三月能開工的只有 Company B，即為正解。construction 是主題字。

## 第 4 部分 簡短談話 Short Talks

**W:** A notice for all residents of the north complex. The water will be turned off on Wednesday from nine until one, while the plumbers replace a section of old pipe. Please fill a bottle or two the night before. The drain in the back yard will also be cleared that morning, so keep children away from the open cover. If your apartment still has no water after two o'clock, call the office rather than the plumbers directly.

給北棟社區全體住戶的通知。週三上午九點到一點會停水，水管工要更換一段老舊管線。請前一晚先裝一兩瓶水。後院的排水管也會在當天早上清理，請讓孩童遠離打開的人孔蓋。若兩點後你家仍然沒水，請打給管理室，不要直接打給水管工。

26. Why will the water be turned off? **答案 B**

為什麼要停水？

- A. To clean the yard. 清理後院。
- B. To replace a section of old pipe. 更換一段老舊管線。**
- C. To test the drains. 測試排水管。
- D. To fit new meters. 安裝新水錶。

**詳解** | while the plumbers replace a section of old pipe。plumber、drain 都是主題字。

27. Why should children stay away from the yard? **答案 A**

為什麼孩童要遠離後院？

- A. An open drain cover. 打開的排水孔蓋。**
- B. A dog. 有狗。
- C. Wet paint. 油漆未乾。
- D. Building work. 施工。

**詳解** | keep children away from the open cover。drain 是主題字。

28. Who should residents call after two? **答案 C**

兩點後住戶該打給誰？

- A. The plumbers. 水管工。
- B. The city. 市政府。
- C. The office. 管理室。**
- D. The architect. 建築師。

**詳解** | call the office rather than the plumbers directly。

**M:** Welcome to the site tour. Hard hats stay on from here to the far fence, no exceptions. The structure you can see is only the frame; the panels arrive next month and go on from the top down, not the bottom up, which surprises most visitors. The two cranes are the slowest part of the job, because only one can lift at a time on this narrow street. If the weather is kind, the roof goes on before winter.

歡迎參加工地導覽。從這裡到最遠的圍籬都必須戴著安全帽，沒有例外。各位看到的結構只是骨架；鑲板下個月才到，而且是由上往下安裝，不是由下往上，這讓多數參觀者感到意外。兩部起重機是最慢的環節，因為這條窄街上一次只能有一部吊掛。若天氣配合，屋頂會在入冬前完成。

**29. What is already built? 答案 A**

已經蓋好的是什麼？

- A. The frame.** 骨架。
- B. The panels. 鑲板。
- C. The windows. 窗戶。
- D. The roof. 屋頂。

**詳解** | The structure you can see is only the frame。structure、panel 都是主題字。

**30. How will the panels be fitted? 答案 C**

鑲板要怎麼安裝？

- A. From the middle out. 從中間往外。
- B. From the bottom up. 由下往上。
- C. From the top down.** 由上往下。
- D. All at once. 一次全部。

**詳解** | from the top down, not the bottom up。

**31. Why are the cranes slow? 答案 D**

起重機為什麼慢？

- A. The wind is strong. 風很大。
- B. They are old. 它們很舊。
- C. The drivers are new. 駕駛是新手。
- D. Only one can lift at a time.** 一次只能有一部吊掛。

**詳解** | only one can lift at a time on this narrow street。construction 是主題字。

**W:** The architecture of this city can be read in three layers. The oldest is low, built of brick, with arches over every door because that was the only way to carry weight then. The second layer, from the nineteen sixties, is concrete and flat: cheap, fast, and now the least loved. The third is glass — the high-rise offices along the river. Notice that each layer was praised when new and disliked thirty years later, which should make us careful about judging the third one now.

這座城市的建築可以讀成三層。最古老的一層低矮、以磚砌成，每道門上都有拱，因為那是當時唯一能承重的方式。第二層來自一九六〇年代，是混凝土且平直的：便宜、快速，如今最不受喜愛。第三層是玻璃——沿河的高層辦公樓。請注意每一層在新的時候都受讚美，三十年後就被嫌棄，這應該讓我們對現在評斷第三層保持謹慎。

**32. Why did old buildings have arches?** 答案 B

舊建築為什麼有拱？

- A. To let in light. 為了採光。
- B. It was the only way to carry weight.** 那是當時唯一能承重的方式。
- C. For decoration. 為了裝飾。
- D. To save bricks. 為了省磚。

詳解 | that was the only way to carry weight then。arch、architecture 都是主題字。

**33. Which layer is least liked today?** 答案 B

今天最不受喜愛的是哪一層？

- A. The glass layer. 玻璃層。
- B. The concrete layer.** 混凝土層。
- C. The brick layer. 磚造層。
- D. All of them. 全部。

詳解 | now the least loved。

**34. What warning does the speaker give?** 答案 C

講者提出什麼提醒？

- A. Stop building. 停止興建。
- B. Glass buildings are unsafe. 玻璃建築不安全。
- C. Be careful judging the newest layer.** 評斷最新的一層要謹慎。
- D. Old is always better. 舊的總是比較好。

詳解 | which should make us careful about judging the third one now。high-rise 是主題字。

Quotations in Full

| Company   | Start | Finish   | Price    |
|-----------|-------|----------|----------|
| Company A | May   | November | NT\$2.4m |
| Company B | March | August   | NT\$2.6m |
| Company C | April | October  | NT\$2.5m |
| Company D | June  | December | NT\$2.2m |

**M:** Please look at the printed quotations while I compare them. Notice that the cheapest quotation is also the slowest, and the fastest is not the most expensive. Company D cannot start until June, which rules it out however good the price. Between the other three, the committee prefers the one that can finish before the school year begins in September, even though it costs eight percent more than the lowest bid.

我比較時請看印出的報價。請注意最便宜的報價也是最慢的，而最快的並不是最貴的。D 公司要到六月才能開工，價格再好也出局。在其餘三家中，委員會偏好能在九月開學前完工的那一家，即使它比最低價高出百分之八。

35. According to the table and the talk, which company will the committee choose?

答案 B

根據表格與談話，委員會會選哪一家？

- A. Company A. A 公司。
- B. Company B. B 公司。**
- C. Company C. C 公司。
- D. Company D. D 公司。

**詳解** | Company D 出局；其餘三家中能在九月前完工的是 Company B，即為正解。  
construction、structure 都是主題字。