

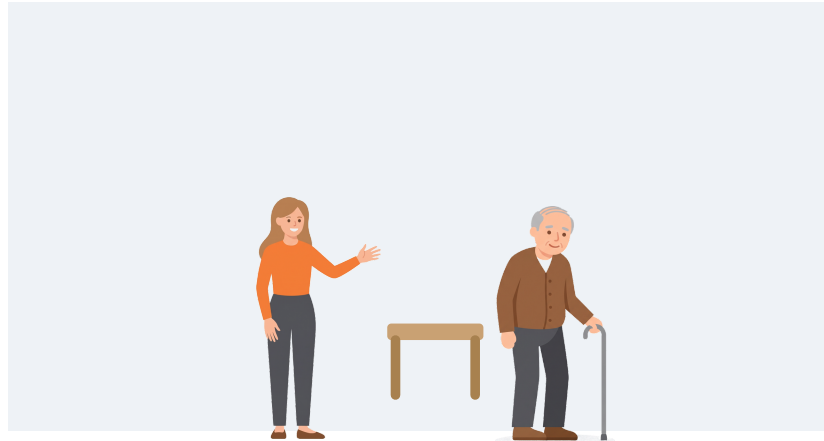
中級聽力測驗 單字第 12 回 個性與品格 教師用 (含錄音稿・答案・詳解)

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答案一覽

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A	B	C	B	D	D	A
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
C	B	C	C	D	B	D
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
B	D	D	D	B	A	A
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
C	D	B	C	C	A	D
29	30	31	32	33	34	35
D	A	A	B	B	C	B

第 1 部分 看圖辨義 Picture Description



Picture A

For questions number one and two, please look at picture A.

1. What is the girl doing? 答案 A

那個女孩正在做什麼？

- A. Giving up her seat to an older man. 把座位讓給一位長者。
- B. Scooping peanuts from a barrel. 從桶子裡舀花生。
- C. Staring at the fireplace. 盯著壁爐看。
- D. Spinning a rod in her hand. 在手上轉一根棍子。

詳解 | 女孩站起身、伸手示意座位，長者正要坐下，是讓座的舉動——courtesy（禮貌）的具體表現。stare、fireplace、spin、rod、scoop、peanut、barrel 都是本回單字的誘答。

2. What quality does the girl show? 答案 B

這個女孩展現了什麼特質？

- A. Pride. 驕傲。
- B. Courtesy. 禮貌。
- C. Cowardice. 怯懦。
- D. Coarseness. 粗魯。

詳解 | 讓座是 courtesy（禮貌、體貼）。coward（懦夫）、coarse（粗魯的）、pride（驕傲）都是本回主題字，但與畫面不符。

CHARACTER REPORT	
Diligence	A
Patience	B
Discipline	B
Generosity	C

Picture B

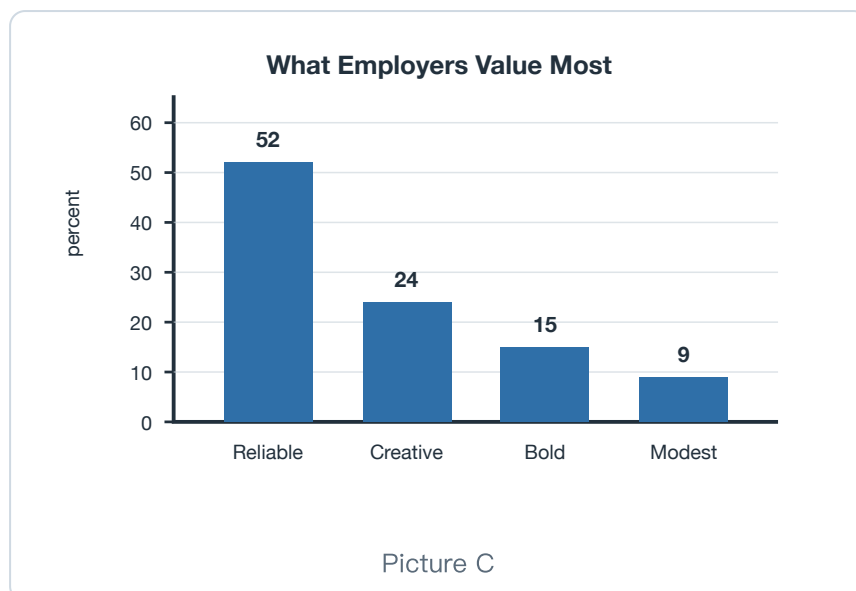
For question number three, please look at picture B.

3. According to the report card, which quality is rated highest? 答案 C

根據這張成績單，哪一項特質評價最高？

- A. Discipline. 紀律。
- B. Patience. 耐心。
- C. Diligence. 勤奮。**
- D. Generosity. 慷慨。

詳解 | 成績單上 Diligence 是 A，其餘為 B 或 C。diligence（勤奮）、patience（耐心）、discipline（紀律）、generosity（慷慨）都是本回主題字。



For question number four, please look at picture C.

4. Looking at the chart, which quality do employers value most? **答案 B**

看這張圖表，雇主最重視哪一項特質？

- A. Being bold. 大膽。
- B. Being reliable. 可靠。**
- C. Being modest. 謙虛。
- D. Being creative. 有創意。

詳解 | 圖中 Reliable 52 最高，其次 Creative 24、Bold 15、Modest 9。reliable（可靠的）、bold（大膽的）、modest（謙虛的）都是本回主題字。

HALL RULES

1. Keep your voice down
2. No fireworks
3. Water only, no food
4. Leave the room tidy

Picture D

For question number five, please look at picture D.

5. Looking at the notice, what is NOT allowed in the hall? **答案 D**

看這張公告，大廳裡不允許什麼？

- A. Reading. 閱讀。
- B. Quiet talking. 小聲說話。
- C. Drinking water. 喝水。
- D. Fireworks. 放煙火。**

詳解 | 公告上明列 No fireworks。firework（煙火）是本回衍生字，其餘三項都沒有被禁止。

第 2 部分 問答 Question Response

W: How would you describe his attitude to work?

你會怎麼形容他的工作態度？

6. **答案 D**

- A. The ferry crosses the Pacific twice a year. 那艘渡輪一年橫渡太平洋兩次。
- B. The beetle disappeared into the shadow. 那隻甲蟲消失在陰影裡。
- C. The librarian tickled the child's forehead. 圖書館員搔了搔孩子的額頭。
- D. Diligent, though he never boasts about it. 勤奮，而且從不自誇。**

詳解 | attitude（態度）是主題字，diligence 的形容詞 diligent 是勤奮。beetle、shadow、librarian、tickle、forehead、ferry、Pacific 都是誘答。

M: Was it bold of her to speak up like that?

她那樣直言算大膽嗎？

7. 答案 A

A. **Very. Most people would have stayed silent.** 非常大膽。多數人會保持沉默。

B. Camels spit when angry. 駱駝生氣時會吐口水。

C. The mixture turned a coarse brown. 那個混合物變成粗糙的褐色。

D. The bud will bloom next week. 那個花苞下週會開。

詳解 | bold (大膽的) 是主題字。mixture、coarse、bud、bloom、spit 都是本回單字的誘答。

W: Why do people admire her so much?

為什麼大家這麼欣賞她？

8. 答案 C

A. She applauded with great vigor. 她非常用力地鼓掌。

B. The jewelry was invisible in the mist. 那些珠寶在霧中看不見。

C. **Her generosity, mainly.** 主要是她的慷慨。

D. The committee exposed the violation. 委員會揭露了那項違規。

詳解 | generosity (慷慨) 是主題字。jewelry、invisible、mist、committee、expose、violation、applaud、vigor 都是誘答。

M: Do you think he was a coward for running away?

你覺得他逃走是懦弱嗎？

9. 答案 B

A. Her reflection appeared in the pearl and the kidney-shaped pool. 她的倒影出現在珍珠和那個腰形水池上。

B. **Perhaps, but I might have done the same.** 也許吧，但我可能也會這麼做。

C. The freshman joined the league last term. 那位大一新生上學期加入了聯盟。

D. The idol posed by the fireplace. 那位偶像在壁爐旁擺姿勢。

詳解 | coward (懦夫) 是主題字，正解給出有保留的判斷 (也許吧，但我可能也會這麼做)。idol、fireplace、freshman、league、reflection、pearl 都是誘答。

W: Is she always this patient with beginners?

她對初學者總是這麼有耐心嗎？

10. 答案 C

A. The mob gathered near the headquarters. 那群人聚集在總部附近。

B. The seal balanced a rod on its nose. 那隻海豹用鼻子頂著一根棍子。

C. Without exception, in my experience. 就我的經驗來說毫無例外。

D. Concentration fades after an hour. 專注力一小時後就會消退。

詳解 | patience (耐心) 是主題字, exception (例外) 是通用字。mob、headquarters、concentration、seal、rod 都是誘答。

M: What made you feel ashamed about it?

那件事為什麼讓你覺得羞愧？

11. 答案 C

A. The firework lit up the freeway. 煙火照亮了高速公路。

B. The formation of ice took all night. 結冰花了一整晚形成。

C. I broke a promise, and that stays with you. 我違背了承諾, 那會一直放在心上。

D. He is forever forgetful about names. 他老是忘記別人的名字。

詳解 | ashamed (羞愧的) 是通用字。firework、freeway、formation、forever、forgetful 都是本回衍生字的誘答。

W: Is his modesty genuine, do you think?

你覺得他的謙虛是真的嗎？

12. 答案 D

A. She flattered the follower openly. 她公然奉承那位追隨者。

B. The barrel was fully frozen in the freezing yard. 那個桶子在結凍的院子裡完全凍住了。

C. Conservative views dominate that league. 保守的觀點主導著那個聯盟。

D. Completely. He never mentions his awards. 完全是真的。他從不提自己的獎項。

詳解 | modesty (謙虛) 是主題字。flatter、follower、fully、freezing、conservative 都是本回單字的誘答。

M: Does the school place much value on discipline?

那所學校很重視紀律嗎？

13. 答案 B

A. Despair spread through the crowd. 絕望在人群中蔓延。

B. **Very much, but they explain the reasons.** 非常重視，但他們會解釋原因。

C. They feast leisurely every Sunday. 他們每個星期天都悠閒地大吃一頓。

D. The rhyme came from an intermediate textbook. 那首韻文出自一本中級課本。

詳解 | discipline (紀律) 是主題字。rhyme、intermediate、feast、leisurely、despair 都是誘答。

W: Would you say he is reliable?

你會說他可靠嗎？

14. 答案 D

A. Goodness knows where the dispute began. 天曉得那場爭執是怎麼開始的。

B. The connection between them is visible. 他們之間的連結是看得見的。

C. The trend toward city living continues. 往都市生活移動的趨勢持續著。

D. **Absolutely — he has never let me down.** 絕對可靠——他從沒讓我失望過。

詳解 | reliable (可靠的) 是主題字。trend、connection、visible、goodness、dispute 都是本回單字，但只有「他從沒讓我失望過」那個選項真正回答了問題。

M: What impressed you most about her?

她最讓你印象深刻的是什麼？

15. 答案 B

A. The scoop of ice cream melted fast. 那球冰淇淋很快就融化了。

B. **Her gracious way of handling criticism.** 她面對批評時的優雅。

C. The attraction expanded beyond the city. 那個景點的吸引力擴及城外。

D. The sting was worse than the bite. 刺傷比咬傷更痛。

詳解 | gracious (優雅親切的) 是通用字。attraction、expand、sting、scoop 都是本回單字的誘答。

第 3 部分 簡短對話 Short Conversations

W: He admitted the mistake in front of the whole team.
他在全隊面前承認了錯誤。

M: That took real courage.
那需要真正的勇氣。

W: And nobody thought less of him for it.
而且沒有人因此看輕他。

16. What was the result of admitting the mistake? **答案 D**

承認錯誤的結果是什麼？

- A. Nobody noticed. 沒人注意到。
- B. He lost his job. 他丟了工作。
- C. He was fined. 他被罰款。
- D. People respected him. 大家尊重他。**

詳解 | nobody thought less of him 是「沒人因此看輕他」。coward 的相反正是本回主題。

M: Her generosity surprised everyone at the shelter.
她的慷慨讓收容所裡的人都很驚訝。

W: Did she give money or time?
她是捐錢還是付出時間？

M: Both, and she asked for no thanks.
兩者都有，而且她不要任何感謝。

17. What did the woman give? **答案 D**

那位女子付出了什麼？

- A. Only money. 只有錢。
- B. Only time. 只有時間。
- C. Neither. 兩者都沒有。
- D. Both money and time. 錢和時間都有。**

詳解 | 男子回答 Both。generosity (慷慨)、modesty (謙虛) 都是本回主題。

W: The new coach is strict about discipline.

新教練對紀律很嚴格。

M: Do the players mind?

球員會介意嗎？

W: Not since they started winning.

自從開始贏球之後就不會了。

18. How do the players feel now? 答案 D

球員現在的感覺如何？

- A. They want a new coach. 他們想換教練。
- B. They ignore the coach. 他們無視教練。
- C. They resent the rules. 他們厭惡那些規定。
- D. They accept the rules.** 他們接受那些規定。

詳解 | Not since they started winning 表示現在不介意了。discipline 是主題字。

M: I was ashamed of how I spoke to her yesterday.

我為昨天對她說話的方式感到羞愧。

W: Have you apologized?

你道歉了嗎？

M: This morning. She was gracious about it.

今天早上道了。她很有風度。

19. How did she react to the apology? 答案 B

她對道歉的反應如何？

- A. She refused it. 她拒絕了。
- B. She accepted it kindly.** 她親切地接受了。
- C. She was angry. 她很生氣。
- D. She ignored him. 她不理他。

詳解 | gracious 是「寬厚有風度的」。ashamed 是本回通用字。

W: He shows no pride in his work at all.

他對自己的工作完全沒有自豪感。

M: Maybe he just doesn't say it out loud.

也許他只是不說出口。

W: That's true — he is a modest man.

說得也是——他是個謙虛的人。

20. What does the woman conclude? **答案 A**

女子的結論是什麼？

- A. He is simply modest.** 他只是謙虛。
- B. He wants praise. 他想要讚美。
- C. He dislikes his job. 他不喜歡他的工作。
- D. He plans to quit. 他打算辭職。

詳解 | 她最後說 he is a modest man。pride、modest 都是本回主題字。

Personal Development Courses

Course	Aim	When
Public Speaking	Confidence	Sat. 10:00
Time Management	Discipline	Tue. 19:00
Teamwork Basics	Cooperation	Thu. 19:00
Creative Writing	Imagination	Sun. 14:00

M: I want a course that builds confidence and runs at the weekend.

我想上能建立自信、而且週末開課的課程。

W: Then only one fits.

那只有一堂符合。

M: Sign me up.

幫我報名。

21. Look at the table. Which course will the man take?

答案 A

請看課表。男子會上哪一堂？

- A. Public Speaking. 公開演說。
- B. Creative Writing. 創意寫作。
- C. Time Management. 時間管理。
- D. Teamwork Basics. 團隊合作入門。

詳解 | 條件是建立自信且週末。Public Speaking 目標是 Confidence、時間 Sat.，同時符合。

W: His patience with the younger children is remarkable.

他對年幼孩子的耐心令人佩服。

M: He never raises his voice, does he?

他從不提高音量，對吧？

W: Never once, in three years.

三年來一次也沒有。

22. What is said about the man? 答案 C

關於那位男子提到什麼？

- A. He is impatient. 他沒耐心。
- B. He shouts often. 他常大吼。
- C. He has never shouted. 他從沒大吼過。**
- D. He avoids children. 他躲著孩子。

詳解 | Never once, in three years 指三年來從未提高音量。patience 是主題字。

M: She was bold enough to question the director.

她大膽到敢質疑主任。

W: Did it cost her anything?

她因此付出代價了嗎？

M: On the contrary, she was promoted.

恰恰相反，她升職了。

23. What happened to the woman? 答案 D

那位女子後來怎麼了？

- A. She left the company. 她離開公司。
- B. She was dismissed. 她被解雇。
- C. She apologized. 她道歉了。
- D. She was promoted. 她升職了。**

詳解 | On the contrary, she was promoted。bold（大膽的）是主題字。

W: The mixture of talent and diligence is rare.

天分與勤奮的結合很少見。

M: Most people have one or the other.

多數人只有其中一樣。

W: Exactly, which is why she stands out.

正是如此，所以她特別突出。

24. Why does the woman stand out? **答案 B**

那位女子為什麼特別突出？

- A. She has the best training. 她受過最好的訓練。
- B. She has both talent and hard work. 她兼具天分與努力。**
- C. She works the longest hours. 她工時最長。
- D. She is the youngest. 她最年輕。

詳解 | mixture of talent and diligence 是「天分與勤奮的結合」。diligence 是主題字。

Library – Character Shelf

Title	Topic	Pages
Small Steps	Habits	96
The Patient Mind	Patience	150
Courage Every Day	Courage	210
Habits of Character	Habits	310

M: I'd like a book on building good habits, and something short.

我想找一本關於養成好習慣、篇幅短一點的書。

W: Then this one suits you best.

那這一本最適合你。

M: I'll take it.

我就借這本。

25. Look at the table. Which book will the man choose? **答案 C**

請看書單。男子會選哪一本？

- A. The Patient Mind. 《耐心的心》。
- B. Courage Every Day. 《每日勇氣》。
- C. Small Steps.** 《小步前進》。
- D. Habits of Character. 《品格的習慣》。

詳解 | 條件是主題為習慣、篇幅短。Small Steps 是 Habits、96 頁最短，同時符合。Habits of Character 雖同主題但有 310 頁。

第 4 部分 簡短談話 Short Talks

W: Attention, students. This term the school is introducing a new award for character. Unlike the academic prizes, it is not decided by teachers alone; any student may nominate a classmate who has shown courtesy, patience or generosity during the year. Nomination forms are outside the office. Please write one clear example rather than a list of adjectives. The award will be presented at the summer assembly.

各位同學請注意。本學期學校將設立一項新的品格獎。與學科獎項不同，它不只由老師決定；任何學生都可以提名這一年來展現禮貌、耐心或慷慨的同學。提名表在辦公室外。請寫下一個清楚的實例，而不是一串形容詞。這個獎項將在夏季集會上頒發。

26. Who may nominate someone? 答案 C

誰可以提名？

- A. Only prefects. 只有班長。
- B. Only teachers. 只有老師。
- C. Any student.** 任何學生。
- D. Only parents. 只有家長。

詳解 | 廣播說 any student may nominate a classmate。courtesy、patience、generosity 都是本回主題字。

27. What should be written on the form? 答案 A

表格上該寫什麼？

- A. One clear example.** 一個清楚的實例。
- B. The student's grades. 那位學生的成績。
- C. A long essay. 一篇長文。
- D. A list of adjectives. 一串形容詞。

詳解 | 廣播說 write one clear example rather than a list of adjectives。

M: Hello, this is Mr. Bennett from Hillside School. I'm calling about your son's report. His diligence has improved a great deal this term, and his teachers describe him as reliable and modest. There is one area we would like to discuss: he is reluctant to speak in class, even when he clearly knows the answer. We do not see this as a problem, only as something we could help with. Please call the office if you would like to talk.

您好，我是山坡學校的 Bennett 老師。我來電是關於令郎的成績報告。他這學期的勤奮進步很多，老師們形容他可靠又謙虛。有一個部分我們想討論：他在課堂上不太願意發言，即使他顯然知道答案。我們不認為這是問題，只是我們或許能幫上忙的地方。若您想談談，請致電辦公室。

28. How do the teachers describe the boy? 答案 D

老師們如何形容這個男孩？

- A. Lazy but clever. 懶惰但聰明。
- B. Rude but honest. 無禮但誠實。
- C. Careless and loud. 粗心又大聲。
- D. Reliable and modest. 可靠又謙虛。**

詳解 | 留言說 reliable and modest。兩者都是本回主題字。

29. What would the school like to help with? 答案 D

學校想幫忙什麼？

- A. His sports results. 他的運動成績。
- B. His handwriting. 他的字跡。
- C. His attendance. 他的出席率。
- D. His willingness to speak in class. 他在課堂上發言的意願。**

詳解 | 留言說 he is reluctant to speak in class。

W: And now our feature. Psychologists once believed that character was fixed by the age of thirty. A long study of twelve hundred adults suggests otherwise. Traits such as patience and generosity were found to change measurably over twenty years, often in a positive direction. The researchers point out that people who deliberately practiced a quality — for example by volunteering — changed the most. Character, they conclude, behaves more like a muscle than like eye color.

接下來是我們的專題。心理學家曾經認為性格在三十歲時就已定型。一項針對一千兩百名成人的長期研究顯示並非如此。耐心與慷慨這類特質在二十年間出現可測量的變化，而且往往朝正面方向。研究人員指出，刻意練習某項特質的人——例如透過志工服務——變化最大。他們的結論是，性格的運作比較像肌肉，而不像眼睛的顏色。

30. What did the study find? **答案 A**

這項研究發現什麼？

- A. Character can change over time.** 性格會隨時間改變。
- B. Only young people change. 只有年輕人會改變。
- C. Character is fixed by thirty. 性格三十歲就定型。
- D. Character cannot be measured. 性格無法測量。

詳解 | 研究發現特質 change measurably over twenty years。patience、generosity 都是本回主題字。

31. Who changed the most? **答案 A**

誰改變最多？

- A. Those who deliberately practiced a quality.** 刻意練習某項特質的人。
- B. The oldest participants. 年紀最大的參與者。
- C. Those who lived alone. 獨居的人。
- D. Those who moved house. 搬過家的人。

詳解 | 報導說 people who deliberately practiced a quality... changed the most。

32. What comparison do the researchers make? **答案 B**

研究人員做了什麼比喻？

- A. Character is like a machine. 性格像機器。
- B. Character is like a muscle.** 性格像肌肉。
- C. Character is like weather. 性格像天氣。
- D. Character is like eye color. 性格像眼睛的顏色。

詳解 | 報導最後說 more like a muscle than like eye color。

Character Education Day

Workshop	Room	Note
Drama Workshop	Hall	Perform to others
Small-group Session	Room 2	Quiet, gentle
Debate Practice	Room 4	Fast pace
Leadership Talk	Library	Lecture style

M: Good morning, and welcome to the character education day. On the board are the four workshops running today. If you would like to practice speaking up without feeling exposed, the session in Room 2 is the gentlest. Please note that the drama workshop involves standing in front of others, so it is not for everyone. All workshops are free, and you may join more than one. Certificates are given at the end.

早安，歡迎來到品格教育日。看板上是今天的四場工作坊。如果您想練習表達意見又不想覺得太暴露，第二教室的那場課程最溫和。請注意，戲劇工作坊需要站在眾人面前，不是每個人都適合。所有工作坊免費，也可以參加不只一場。結束時會發證書。

33. Look at the board. Which workshop is described as the gentlest? **答案 B**

請看看板。哪一場工作坊被形容為最溫和？

- A. Drama Workshop. 戲劇工作坊。
- B. Small-group Session. 小組課程。**
- C. Leadership Talk. 領導講座。
- D. Debate Practice. 辯論練習。

詳解 | 談話說 the session in Room 2 is the gentlest；看板上 Room 2 那場正是 Small-group Session，必須查表才對得出來。

34. Why might the drama workshop not suit everyone? **答案 C**

戲劇工作坊為什麼不是人人適合？

- A. It costs money. 要收費。
- B. It lasts all day. 要一整天。
- C. It involves standing in front of others. 需要站在眾人面前。**
- D. It requires a partner. 需要有搭檔。

詳解 | 談話說 involves standing in front of others。

35. What is given at the end? **答案 B**

結束時會給什麼？

- A. A meal voucher. 餐券。

B. A certificate. 一張證書。

C. A photograph. 一張照片。

D. A book. 一本書。

詳解 | 談話最後說 Certificates are given at the end。