

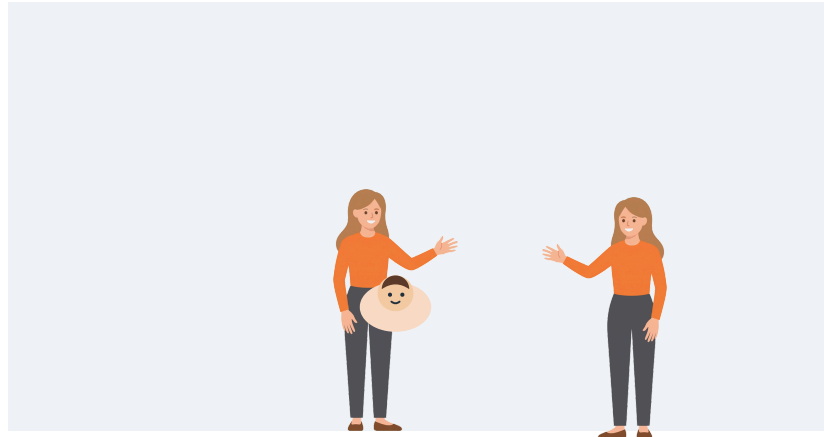
中級聽力測驗 單字第 10 回 家庭與親屬 教師用 (含錄音稿・答案・詳解)

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答案一覽

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A	D	A	B	A	A	D
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
D	A	C	C	A	D	C
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
B	D	C	D	A	A	B
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
A	C	C	C	D	C	B
29	30	31	32	33	34	35
B	D	B	B	D	C	A

第 1 部分 看圖辨義 Picture Description



Picture A

For questions number one and two, please look at picture A.

1. What is the woman holding? 答案 A

這位女子抱著什麼？

- A. An infant. 一個嬰兒。
- B. A calculator. 一台計算機。
- C. A pearl necklace. 一條珍珠項鍊。
- D. A medal. 一面獎牌。

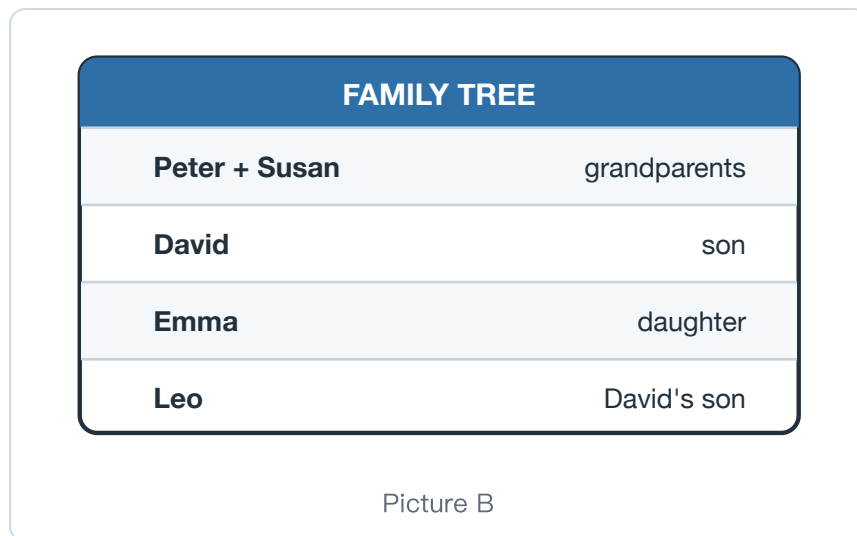
詳解 | 女子懷裡抱著一個嬰兒 (infant)。calculator (計算機)、medal (獎牌)、pearl (珍珠) 都是本回單字的誘答。

2. Who is standing next to her? 答案 D

站在她旁邊的是誰？

- A. A librarian. 圖書館員。
- B. An examiner. 一位主考官。
- C. A maid in uniform. 穿制服的女僕。
- D. An older family member. 一位年長的家人。

詳解 | 旁邊那位既沒有制服，也沒有書架、考場等職業線索，四個選項中只有「家中長輩」說得通。librarian、maid、examiner 都是本回單字的誘答。



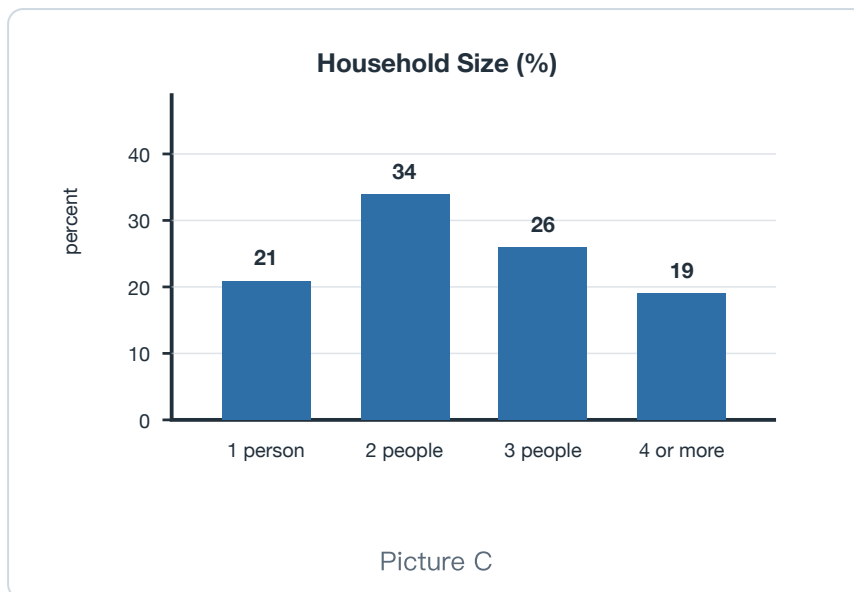
For question number three, please look at picture B.

3. According to the family tree, how is Emma related to David? **答案 A**

根據家族樹狀圖，Emma 和 David 是什麼關係？

- A. She is his sister. 她是他的姊妹。
- B. She is his mother. 她是他的母親。
- C. She is his grandmother. 她是他的祖母。
- D. She is his aunt. 她是他的姑姑。

詳解 | 圖上 Emma 與 David 同列在 Peter 與 Susan 之下，是兄弟姊妹關係。related（有親屬關係的）是今回主題字。



For question number four, please look at picture C.

4. Looking at the chart, what is the most common household size? **答案 B**

看這張圖表，最常見的家戶人數是多少？

- A. One person. 一人。
- B. Two people. 兩人。**
- C. Three people. 三人。
- D. Four or more. 四人以上。

詳解 | 圖中兩人家戶 34% 最高，一人 21%、三人 26%、四人以上 19%。domestic（家庭的）是
本回主題字。

PARENT & BABY CLASS

When	Thursdays 10:00
Where	Room 1, ground floor
Cost	Free for parents of infants under one

Picture D

For question number five, please look at picture D.

5. Looking at the notice, who can join the class for free? **答案 A**

看這張公告，誰可以免費參加課程？

- A. Parents of infants under one. 一歲以下嬰兒的家長。
- B. Anyone over sixty. 六十歲以上的人。
- C. Students with a card. 持卡的學生。
- D. Volunteers only. 僅限志工。

詳解 | 公告寫著 Free for parents of infants under one (一歲以下嬰兒的家長免費)。infant (嬰兒) 是主題字，volunteer 是複習字誘答。

第 2 部分 問答 Question Response

W: Is she related to the family that owns the aquarium?

她跟擁有那家水族館的家族有親戚關係嗎？

6. **答案 A**

- A. A distant cousin, I believe. 我想是遠房表親。
- B. The steep canal bank is dangerous, so the fence wires there are kept under tension. 運河邊的陡坡很危險，所以那裡的圍籬鐵絲拉得很緊。
- C. The seagull grasped the fish and flew off. 那隻海鷗抓住魚就飛走了。
- D. The librarian pretended not to notice. 圖書館員假裝沒注意到。

詳解 | related (有親屬關係的) 是主題字。seagull、grasp、steep、canal、librarian、pretend 都是本回通用字的誘答。

M: How long has your grandmother been a housewife?

你祖母當家庭主婦多久了？

7. 答案 D

A. The deputy was informed this morning. 副手今天早上已被告知。

B. My sleeve caught on the door handle. 我的袖子勾到門把了。

C. The hawk circled above the grave in sorrow. 那隻老鷹哀傷地在墓地上方盤旋。

D. Nearly fifty years, and she still runs everything. 快五十年了，而且家裡還是她在管。

詳解 | housewife (家庭主婦) 是主題字。hawk、grave、sleeve、deputy、informed 都是誘答。

W: Did the divorce upset the children badly?

離婚讓孩子們很難過嗎？

8. 答案 D

A. He poured the tea without a word. 他一言不發地倒了茶。

B. The tide exposed the pearl, and the crash of the waves wakened the dog. 潮水把珍珠露了出來，海浪聲則把狗吵醒了。

C. Her presence awakened old memories. 她的出現喚醒了舊回憶。

D. The younger one took it hardest. 小的那個受影響最深。

詳解 | divorce (離婚) 是主題字、upset (使難過) 是通用字。pearl、expose、presence、awaken、pour 都是誘答。

M: What exactly does the orphanage need most?

那家孤兒院最需要什麼？

9. 答案 A

A. Volunteers who can come every week. 每週都能來的志工。

B. Fate seems to be against them. 命運似乎跟他們作對。

C. The comparison was hardly fair. 那個比較實在不公平。

D. The instruction manual was untouched by the physician. 那本說明書醫師連翻都沒翻。

詳解 | orphanage (孤兒院) 是主題字，volunteer 是複習字。instruction、untouched、fate、comparison 都是誘答。

W: Is it true that she is pregnant again?

她又懷孕了是真的嗎？

10. 答案 C

A. The defense called two witnesses. 辯方傳喚了兩位證人。

B. The dispute over the ward left everyone tense. 關於那個病房的爭議讓大家都很緊繃。

C. Yes, and the whole family is excited. 是真的，全家都很興奮。

D. Guilt kept him awake all night. 罪惡感讓他整夜沒睡。

詳解 | pregnant (懷孕的) 是主題字。dispute、ward、guilt、defense 都是本回通用字的誘答。

M: Why is your brother so envious of his cousin?

你弟弟為什麼那麼羨慕他表哥？

11. 答案 C

A. The terror of the storm injured two people. 暴風的恐怖造成兩人受傷。

B. Consistent effort matters more than talent. 持續的努力比天分重要。

C. Everything seems to come easily to him. 每件事對他來說好像都很容易。

D. She tickled the infant until he laughed. 她搔嬰兒的癢直到他笑出來。

詳解 | envious (羨慕的) 是本回衍生字。terror、consistent、tickle 都是誘答；提到 infant (嬰兒) 的那個選項雖含主題字，卻沒有回應問題。

W: Do you think equality at home has improved?

你覺得家庭中的平等有改善嗎？

12. 答案 A

A. Slowly, but domestic work is still unequal. 慢慢有，但家務分工仍不平等。

B. The eventual result was a surprise. 最後的結果出人意料。

C. Everyday excitement wears you out. 每天都興奮會把人累垮。

D. The examiner opposed the plan in a constructive way. 主考官以建設性的方式反對那項計畫。

詳解 | equality (平等) 是衍生字、domestic (家庭的) 是主題字。examiner、everyday、excitement、eventual 都是誘答。

M: What did your ancestors do for a living?

你的祖先以什麼為生？

13. 答案 D

A. Environmental rules have tightened. 環保法規變嚴了。

B. Madam, the housekeeper has obtained a new remedy for you. 夫人，管家已經為您取得一種新的藥方。

C. Her existence was almost forgotten. 她的存在幾乎被遺忘。

D. They farmed the land near the canal. 他們在運河附近務農。

詳解 | ancestor (祖先) 是主題字。madam、environmental、existence 都是本回單字的誘答。

W: Was the old woman a maid or the mistress of the house?

那位老婦人是女僕還是這家的女主人？

14. 答案 C

A. The virgin forest has never been cut. 那片原始森林從未被砍伐。

B. The ban on fireworks stays, so the orphans will hold a lantern party instead. 煙火禁令仍然有效，所以孤兒們改辦提燈會。

C. The mistress, judging by the portraits. 從那些肖像看來是女主人。

D. He abused his position for years. 他多年來濫用職權。

詳解 | maid (女僕)、mistress (女主人) 都是主題字。virgin (原始的)、abuse (濫用)、ban (禁令) 都是通用字誘答。

M: How did you foresee that they would separate?

你怎麼會預見他們會分開？

15. 答案 B

A. The distinguished guest was sympathetic to their cause and sent a letter of sympathy. 那位傑出的賓客支持他們的訴求，並寄來一封慰問信。

B. Instinct, I suppose, after so many years. 大概是直覺吧，畢竟認識這麼多年。

C. Her expectation was far too high. 她的期望太高了。

D. The examination lasted three hours. 那場考試進行了三小時。

詳解 | foresee (預見) 是通用字，instinct (直覺) 是複習字。distinguished、expectation、examination 都是誘答。

第 3 部分 簡短對話 Short Conversations

W: My sister is expecting her first baby in March.
我姊姊三月要生第一胎。

M: How is the pregnancy going so far?
目前懷孕狀況如何？

W: Much easier than she feared.
比她原本擔心的順利多了。

16. How is the woman's sister? **答案 D**

女子的姊姊狀況如何？

- A. Still undecided. 還沒決定。
- B. In hospital. 住院中。
- C. Very unwell. 很不舒服。
- D. Better than expected. 比預期好。**

詳解 | Much easier than she feared 是「比擔心的順利」。pregnancy 是主題字。

M: Grandad keeps telling the same story about our ancestors.
爺爺一直重複講我們祖先的同一個故事。

W: I never get tired of it, actually.
其實我從來不會聽膩。

M: You have more patience than I do.
你比我有耐心。

17. How does the woman feel about the story? **答案 C**

女子對那個故事有什麼感覺？

- A. She thinks it is untrue. 她認為是假的。
- B. She has never heard it. 她從沒聽過。
- C. She enjoys hearing it. 她喜歡聽。**
- D. She finds it boring. 她覺得很無聊。

詳解 | I never get tired of it 是「不會聽膩」。ancestor 是主題字。

W: Do they still employ a maid at the old house?

那棟老房子還有請女僕嗎？

M: No, they gave that up years ago.

沒有了，好幾年前就不請了。

W: Times really have changed.

時代真的變了。

18. What do we learn about the house? 答案 D

關於那棟房子我們知道什麼？

- A. It has been rebuilt. 已經重建。
- B. It has been sold. 已經賣掉了。
- C. It is now a museum. 現在是博物館。
- D. It no longer has household staff.** 不再有家務幫傭。

詳解 | they gave that up years ago 指不再請女僕 (maid)。

M: The orphanage is looking for people to read to the children.

孤兒院在找人念故事給孩子聽。

W: I could manage an hour on Saturdays.

我星期六可以撥一小時。

M: I'll pass your name on.

我把你的名字轉過去。

19. What will the woman do? 答案 A

女子會做什麼？

- A. Volunteer her time.** 付出時間當志工。
- B. Adopt a child. 領養孩子。
- C. Donate money. 捐錢。
- D. Visit once only. 只去一次。

詳解 | 她願意每週六撥一小時，是當志工 (volunteer)。orphanage 是主題字。

W: There was quite a dispute over who should inherit the house.

關於誰該繼承房子有過不小的爭執。

M: Did they settle it in the end?

最後解決了嗎？

W: Only after a lawyer got involved.

律師介入之後才解決。

20. How was the disagreement resolved? 答案 A

那個分歧最後怎麼解決？

- A. **With legal help.** 靠法律協助。
- B. It was never settled. 從來沒解決。
- C. By drawing lots. 用抽籤。
- D. The house was sold. 房子被賣掉。

詳解 | Only after a lawyer got involved 指靠法律協助。dispute、involve 都是本回單字。

Family Classes

Class	Age	Day
Baby Music	0-1	Sat.
Toddler Play	0-3	Thu.
Junior Art	4-8	Wed.
Family Cooking	All ages	Sun.

M: I need a class for a child under three, on a weekday.
我需要三歲以下、平日的課程。

W: Then only one class fits.
那只有一堂符合。

M: Please sign us up.
請幫我們報名。

21. Look at the table. Which class will they join? **答案 B**

請看課表。他們會參加哪一堂？

- A. Junior Art. 兒童美術。
- B. Toddler Play. 幼兒遊戲。**
- C. Baby Music. 寶寶音樂。
- D. Family Cooking. 親子烹飪。

詳解 | 條件是三歲以下且平日。Toddler Play 是 0-3 歲、Thu.，同時符合。Baby Music 雖是 0-1 歲但在週六。

W: She was awakened at dawn by the baby again.

她又在天亮時被寶寶吵醒。

M: Does her husband ever take a turn?

她先生有輪班嗎？

W: He does the evenings, to be fair.

公平地說，晚上是他顧。

22. What does the woman say about the husband? 答案 A

女子對她先生的說法是什麼？

A. He takes the evening shift. 他負責晚上那一段。

B. He is away. 他不在家。

C. He never helps. 他從不幫忙。

D. He works at night. 他上夜班。

詳解 | He does the evenings 指晚上由他負責。awaken 是今回通用字。

M: My cousin is studying to become a surgeon.

我表哥正在念書要當外科醫師。

W: That takes years of examinations, doesn't it?

那要考很多年的試吧？

M: Eight, if everything goes well.

順利的話八年。

23. How long will the training take? 答案 C

訓練要花多久？

A. Six years. 六年。

B. Ten years. 十年。

C. Eight years. 八年。

D. Four years. 四年。

詳解 | 男子回答 Eight。surgeon 是複習字，examination 是衍生字。

W: The children were excited about visiting the aquarium.

孩子們對去水族館很興奮。

M: Did they enjoy it as much as they expected?

他們玩得像期待的那麼開心嗎？

W: Even more, judging by the photos.

從照片看更開心。

24. How was the visit? 答案 C

那趟參觀如何？

A. Disappointing. 令人失望。

B. Too short. 太短了。

C. Better than expected. 比預期更好。

D. Canceled. 取消了。

詳解 | Even more 指比期待更開心。aquarium、excitement、enjoyment 都是本回單字。

Room Types

Room	Sleeps	Breakfast	Price
Standard	2	Yes	\$2,200
Family	4	Yes	\$3,400
Deluxe	4	No	\$3,900
Suite	6	Yes	\$5,600

M: We need a room for two adults and two children, with breakfast included, and I'd rather not pay more than four thousand.

我們需要兩大兩小、含早餐的房間，而且我不想花超過四千。

W: Then this room type suits you.

那這個房型適合您。

M: We'll take it.

我們就訂這間。

25. Look at the table. Which room will they book? **答案 C**

請看房型表。他們會訂哪一間？

- A. Standard. 標準房。
- B. Deluxe. 豪華房。
- C. Family. 家庭房。**
- D. Suite. 套房。

詳解 | 條件是可住 4 人、含早餐，且不超過四千元。Family 房 4 人、含早餐、3,400 元，三項都符合。Standard 只能住 2 人；Deluxe 不含早餐；Suite 雖然含早餐，但 5,600 超出預算。

第 4 部分 簡短談話 Short Talks

W: Attention, visitors to the family center. The parent-and-baby room on the ground floor is closed this morning for cleaning and will reopen at one. In the meantime, please use the room beside the library. We remind everyone that children must stay with an adult at all times, and that the doors to the canal side are locked for safety. Thank you for your cooperation.

家庭中心的訪客請注意。一樓的親子室今天上午因清潔關閉，將於一點重新開放。在此期間請改用圖書室旁的房間。提醒各位，兒童必須全程有大人陪同，通往運河那側的門為安全起見已上鎖。感謝您的配合。

26. Why is the parent-and-baby room closed? **答案 D**

親子室為什麼關閉？

- A. It is too crowded. 太擁擠。
- B. It is being rebuilt. 正在重建。
- C. It is being painted. 正在粉刷。
- D. It is being cleaned. 正在清潔。**

詳解 | 廣播說 closed this morning for cleaning。

27. Why are the canal-side doors locked? **答案 C**

運河側的門為什麼上鎖？

- A. Because of the weather. 因為天氣。
- B. For a private event. 為了私人活動。
- C. For safety. 為了安全。**
- D. For repairs. 為了維修。

詳解 | 廣播說 locked for safety。canal 是本回通用字。

M: Hello, this is Nurse Patel from the community clinic. I'm calling about the six-month check for your infant. We have a slot next Wednesday at ten. Please bring the health record book, and let us know if there is any family history we should be aware of. If your child has had a fever or any infection in the past week, please call us and we will move the appointment.

您好，我是社區診所的 Patel 護理師。我來電是關於您嬰兒的六個月健檢。我們下週三上午十點有名額。請攜帶健康手冊，並告知我們是否有需要留意的家族病史。若您的孩子過去一週曾發燒或有任何感染，請來電，我們會改期。

28. What is the call about? 答案 B

這通電話的主題是什麼？

- A. A vaccination reminder. 疫苗提醒。
- B. A routine check for a baby. 嬰兒的例行健檢。**
- C. A billing question. 帳單問題。
- D. A change of doctor. 更換醫師。

詳解 | 留言說 the six-month check for your infant。infant 是主題字。

29. When should the parents call to change the date? 答案 B

家長在什麼情況下該來電改期？

- A. If they are busy. 如果他們很忙。
- B. If the child has had a fever or infection. 如果孩子曾發燒或感染。**
- C. If the weather is bad. 如果天氣不好。
- D. If they lose the record book. 如果弄丟手冊。

詳解 | 留言說 had a fever or any infection in the past week, please call us。infection 是複習字。

W: And now for today's feature. A new study of two thousand households has found that families who eat together at least four times a week report higher enjoyment of family life. The researchers were careful to point out that they cannot prove the meals cause the happiness; it may simply be that happier families find it easier to sit down together. Even so, they say the habit costs nothing and is worth trying.

接下來是今日專題。一項針對兩千個家戶的新研究發現，每週至少一起吃四次飯的家庭，回報的家庭生活滿意度較高。研究人員謹慎指出，他們無法證明共餐造成了幸福；也可能只是比較幸福的家庭本來就比較容易坐下來一起吃飯。即便如此，他們表示這個習慣不花錢，值得一試。

30. What did the study find? **答案 D**

這項研究發現什麼？

- A. Children eat too fast. 孩子吃得太快。
- B. Cooking at home saves money. 在家煮飯比較省錢。
- C. Family meals are becoming rare. 家庭共餐越來越少見。
- D. Eating together is linked to greater enjoyment.** 共餐與較高的滿意度有關聯。

詳解 | 研究發現共餐四次以上的家庭 report higher enjoyment。enjoyment 是本回衍生字。

31. What did the researchers stress? **答案 B**

研究人員強調什麼？

- A. The study was too small. 研究規模太小。
- B. They cannot prove the meals cause happiness.** 他們無法證明共餐造成幸福。
- C. Only large families benefit. 只有大家庭受益。
- D. The result proves cause and effect. 結果證明了因果關係。

詳解 | 報導說 they cannot prove the meals cause the happiness。

32. What is their conclusion? **答案 B**

他們的結論是什麼？

- A. Families should eat separately. 家人應該分開吃。
- B. It is free and worth trying.** 它不花錢且值得一試。
- C. The habit is expensive. 這個習慣很花錢。
- D. More research is pointless. 再研究也沒意義。

詳解 | 報導最後說 costs nothing and is worth trying。

Family Open Day

Activity	Place	Note
Baby Corner	Room 1	Soft floor
Garden Tour	Outdoors	Steep path
Craft Room	Room 3	Ages 4+
Story Time	Library	All ages

M: Good morning, and welcome to the family open day. On the board are the four activities running today. If you have come with a child who is not yet walking, the baby corner is the safest place to start. Please note that the garden tour involves a steep path, so it is not suitable for pushchairs. All activities are free, and everyday clothes are fine. Lost property is kept at the front desk.

早安，歡迎來到家庭開放日。看板上是今天的四項活動。如果您帶著還不會走路的孩子，寶寶區是最安全的起點。請注意，花園導覽有一段陡坡，不適合推車。所有活動免費，穿平常的衣服就可以。失物請到前台招領。

33. Look at the board. Which activity suits a baby who cannot walk yet? **答案 D**

請看看板。哪一項適合還不會走路的寶寶？

- A. Craft Room. 手作教室。
- B. Story Time. 故事時間。
- C. Garden Tour. 花園導覽。
- D. Baby Corner. 寶寶區。**

詳解 | 談話說還不會走路的孩子適合 baby corner。

34. Why is the garden tour unsuitable for pushchairs? **答案 C**

花園導覽為什麼不適合推車？

- A. It is too long. 太長了。
- B. It is indoors. 在室內。
- C. There is a steep path. 有一段陡坡。**
- D. It costs extra. 要另外收費。

詳解 | 談話說 involves a steep path。steep 是本回通用字。

35. Where is lost property kept? **答案 A**

失物放在哪裡？

- A. At the front desk. 前台。**
- B. With the volunteers. 在志工那裡。

C. In the garden. 花園裡。

D. In the baby corner. 寶寶區。

詳解 | 談話說 Lost property is kept at the front desk。